Family PACT

Planning • Access • Care • Treatment

Center for Reproductive Health Research & Policy

Family PACT Program Report Graphic Summary

FY 2000/01

Office of Family Planning California Department of Health Services

Produced by the Center for Reproductive Health Research and Policy
University of California, San Francisco

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Program Overview

FY 00/01

Summary of Findings:

- Family PACT served 1.27 million clients, an increase of 9% over the previous year. After dramatic increases in the numbers of clients served in the first two years of the program (increases of about 40% each year), growth has leveled off to about 10% per year.
- There were 1,929 active enrolled providers delivering services to Family PACT clients, an increase of 2% over the previous fiscal year.
- A total of 6,667 providers were reimbursed for services under the Family PACT Program, including 2,496 clinician providers (enrolled and referral), 3,971 pharmacies, and 200 labs.

Service Utilization

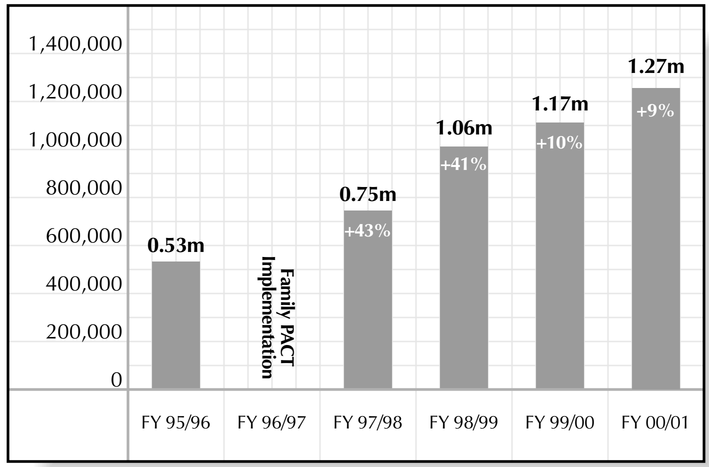
Of the 1.27 million clients served:

94% received contraceptive services
72% received a contraceptive method

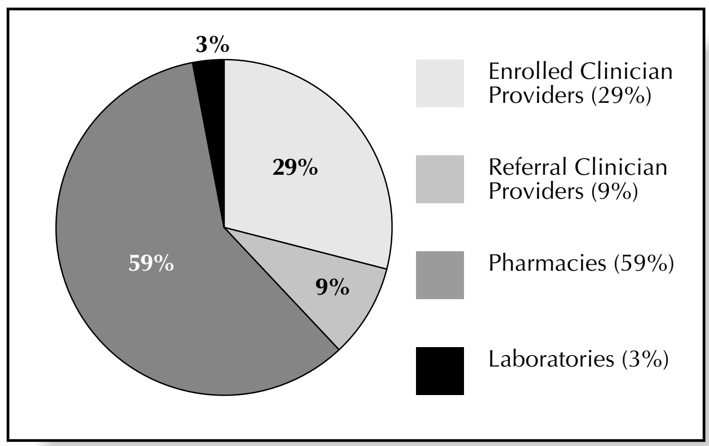
93% received Clinician Services
84% received Laboratory Services
77% received Drug and Supply Services

61% received STI testing.

Growth in the Number of Clients Served



Participating Providers
N=6,667



Profile of Enrolled Providers

(Excluding providers who were not reimbursed for any services during the fiscal year)

FY 00/01

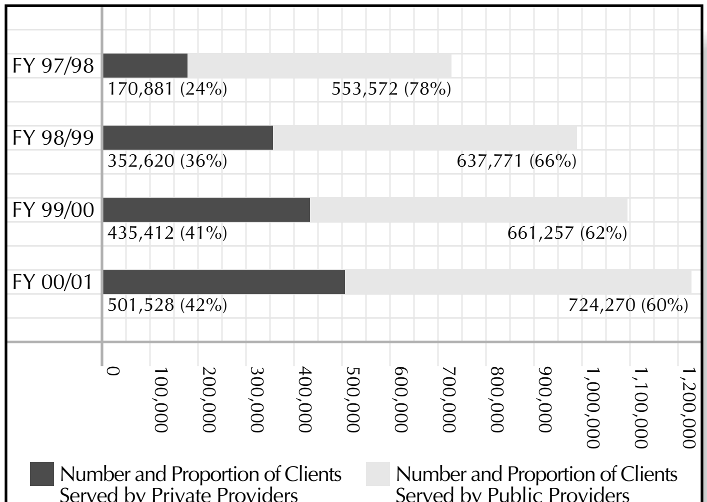
Summary of Findings:

- There were 1,929 enrolled clinician providers reimbursed for Family PACT services.
- Sixty percent (60%) of clients were served by public/non-profit providers, and 42% were served by private providers (2% of clients were served by both public/non-profit and private providers).
- The number of Family PACT clients served by each enrolled provider ranged from 1 to nearly 19,000; the average was 684.
- The profile of clients served is different for public/non-profit and private providers. Clients of public/non-profit providers were younger, reported lower incomes and smaller family sizes, and had fewer births. Clients of private providers were more likely to be Hispanic and report Spanish as their primary language, and a higher proportion of clients served by private providers were male.

Number of Enrolled Clinician Providers

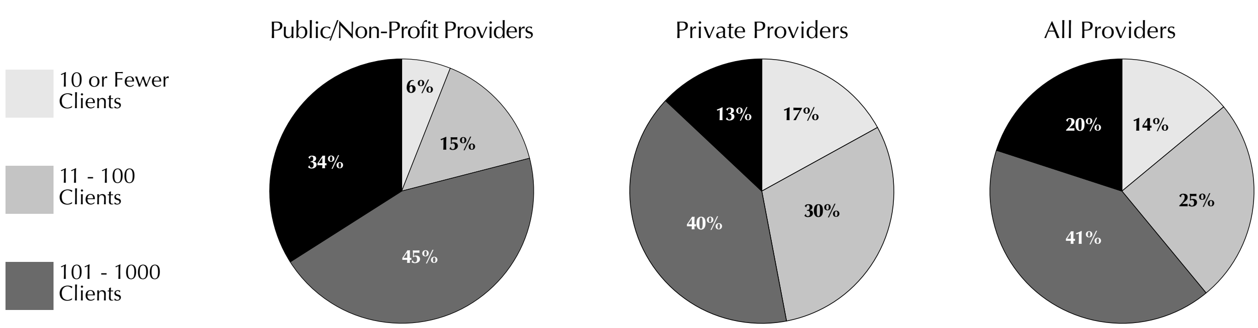
	FY 97/98		FY 98/99		FY 99/00		FY 00/01	
Provider Type	No.	Increase over Previous FY	No.	Increase over Previous FY	No.	Increase over Previous FY	No.	Increase over Previous FY
Private	914	NA	1,181	29%	1,301	10%	1,307	<1%
Public/ Non-Profit	518	NA	543	5%	586	8%	622	6%
Total	1,432	NA	1,724	20%	1,887	9%	1,929	2%

Trends in the Number of Clients Served by Provider Type



Note: The percentages may add to more than 100% because some clients may be served by both public/non-profit and private providers.

Number of Enrolled Clinician Providers Categorized by Number of Clients Served



Public/Non-Profit Providers:
Range of Number of Clients Served per Provider: 1 to 18,857
Median Number of Clients Served: 534
Average Number of Clients Served: 1,252
Total Providers: 622

Private Providers:
Range of Number of Clients Served per Provider: 1 to 6,796
Median Number of Clients Served: 116
Average Number of Clients Served: 414
Total Providers: 1,307

All Providers:
Range of Number of Clients Served per Provider: 1 to 18,857
Median Number of Clients Served: 213
Average Number of Clients Served: 684
Total Providers: 1,929

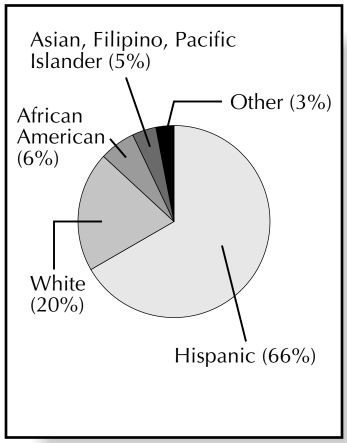
Profile of Clients

FY 00/01

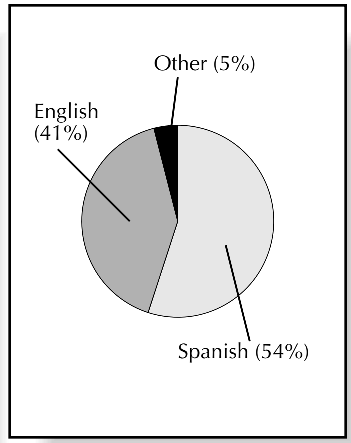
Summary of Findings:

- The number of enrolled clients per month ranged from 1.11 million to 1.23 million. The average number of clients served per month was in the range of 200,000 – 235,000.
- Most Family PACT clients were female, but male participation is increasing. Males comprised 11% of all Family PACT clients in FY 00/01, up from 1% in FY 95/96.
- Most clients (63%) were in their prime childbearing years (ages 20–34), 21% were less than 20 years of age, and 17% were aged 35 or older.
- The proportion of adolescents, 21% of all clients, has remained stable since the implementation of Family PACT.
- Forty-five percent (45%) of all clients served in FY 99/00 returned for services in FY 00/01. For adolescents the retention rate was 45%, and for males it was 15%.

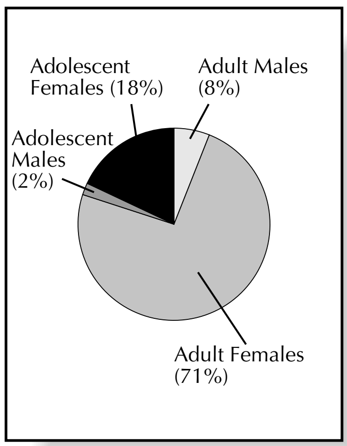
Race/Ethnicity[1]



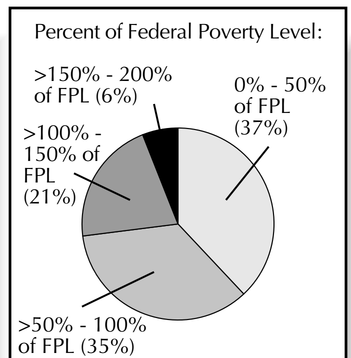
Primary Language[1]



Sex and Age[1]



Family Income[a]



[a] Includes clients with enrollment certification after March 26, 2001, when collection of family income data began. N=443,069.

Rates of Increase in the Number of Clients Served

	FY 98/99 % Increase over Previous FY	FY 99/00 % Increase over Previous FY	FY 00/01 % Increase over Previous FY
Total	41%	10%	9%
Males	184%	23%	38%
Females	35%	9%	6%
Adolescents*	38%	12%	10%
Adults*	42%	10%	10%

* Adjusted for missing age data in FY 98/99

Race/Ethnicity of Clients and Subpopulations

	All Clients N=1,270,633	Males N=134,599	Females N=1,136,034	Adolescents N=260,213
Hispanic	66%	66%	66%	50%
White	20%	16%	20%	32%
African American	6%	11%	5%	9%
Asian	5%	4%	5%	6%
Other	3%	4%	3%	4%

[1] N=2,270,633. Missing/unknown (less than 0.2%) is excluded from figures.

Service Utilization

FY 00/01

Summary of Findings:

- Ninety-three percent (93%) of clients received Clinician Services, 84% received Laboratory Services, and 77% received Drug and Supply Services, proportions which are similar to previous years.
- Of the nearly $100 million spent on Clinician Services, 64% was spent on evaluation and management (E&M), and 27% was spent on education and counseling (E&C).
- Of the $97 million spent on Laboratory Services, 68% was spent on STI tests, 12% on Pap smears, and 5% on pregnancy tests.
- Of the $110 million spent on Drug and Supply Services, 71% was spent on contraceptive drugs, 13% on barrier methods and supplies, and 16% on non-contraceptive drugs.
- Drug and Supply Services can be delivered on-site through clinician providers or through pharmacies. While use of pharmacies was on the increase in the first three years of Family PACT, that trend appears to have stabilized. In FY 00/01, 71% of clients received Drug and Supply Services on-site through clinician providers, and 44% received services through pharmacies (15% at both).

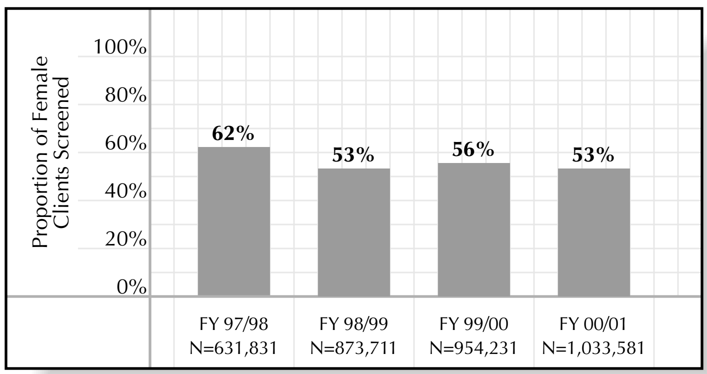
Trends in Pregnancy Testing Services

	FY 97/98 N=722,285	FY 98/99 N=977,980	FY 99/00 N=1,069,300	FY 00/01 N=1,136,034
Proportion of Female Clients Who Received a Pregnancy Test	44%	46%	52%	55%
Proportion of Female Clients Served Under PDC S60 (Pregnancy Testing Only)	16%	12%	11%	11%
Proportion of Female Clients Served ONLY Under PDC S60 (Pregnancy Testing Only)	NA	8%	6%	6%

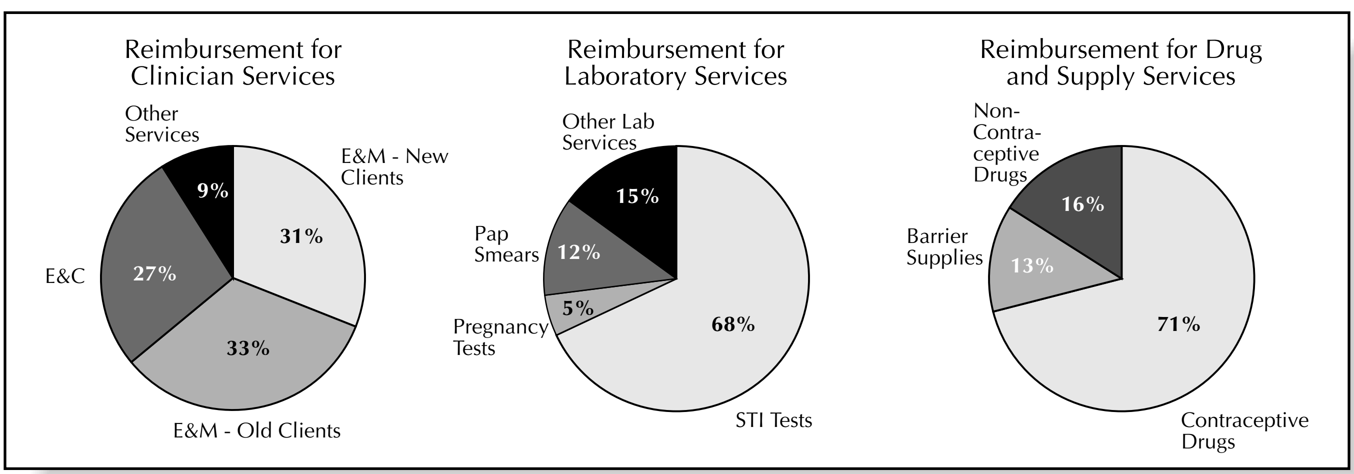
Trend in Fertility Evaluation Services

	FY 97/98 N=745,572	FY 98/99 N=1,056,175	FY 99/00 N=1,165,883	FY 00/01 N=1,270,633
Proportion of All Clients Served ` Under PDC S90 (Fertility Evaluation)	1.3%	1.5%	2.0%	2.3%

Trend in Cervical Cancer Screening Rates



Reimbursement by Service Type



Overview of Contraceptive Services

FY 00/01

Summary of Findings:

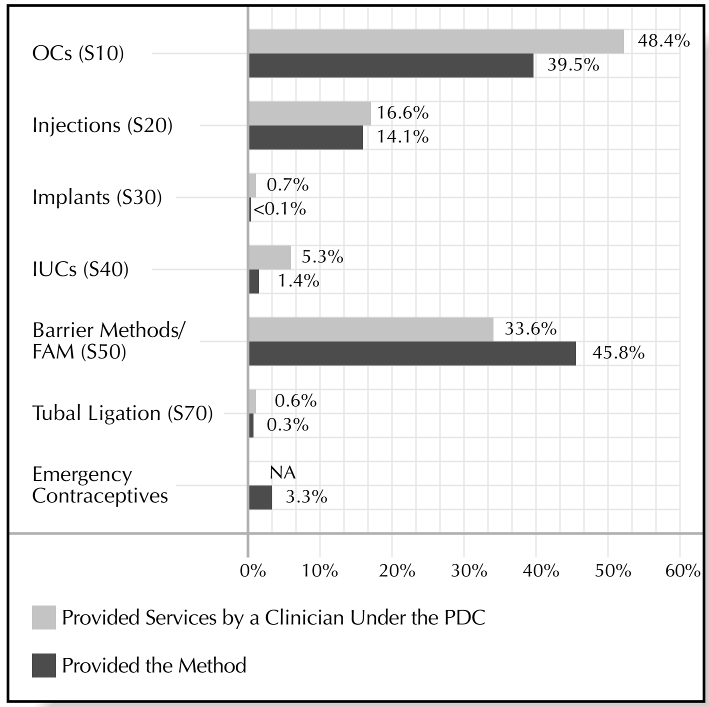
- The most frequently used Family PACT services were those related to oral contraception, followed by barrier method/FAM, contraceptive injections, pregnancy testing only, IUCs, fertility evaluation, contraceptive implants, tubal ligation, and vasectomy.

  Three minor trends are noted:
  - an increase in barrier method/FAM services,
  - a decrease in contraceptive implant services, and
  - a decrease in sterilization services.

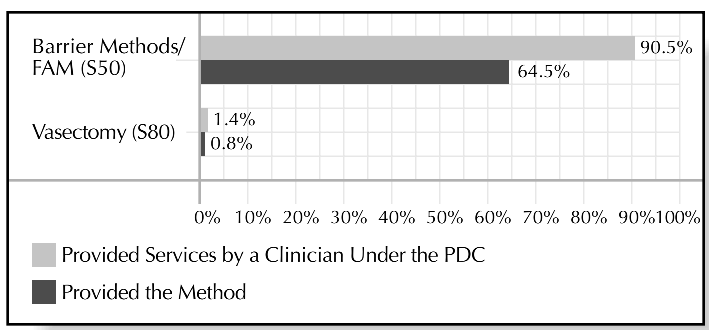
- Emergency contraception is a small but growing part of the Program. In FY 00/01, two pre-packaged emergency contraceptive products (Plan B and Preven) became available through Family PACT. Over 37,000 (3%) female clients received Plan B or Preven.

- Seventy-two percent (72%) of clients received a contraceptive method, the same as the previous year.

Contraceptive Services for Female Clients
N=1,136,034



Contraceptive Services for Male Clients
N=134,599



Contraceptive Services for Adolescent Clients

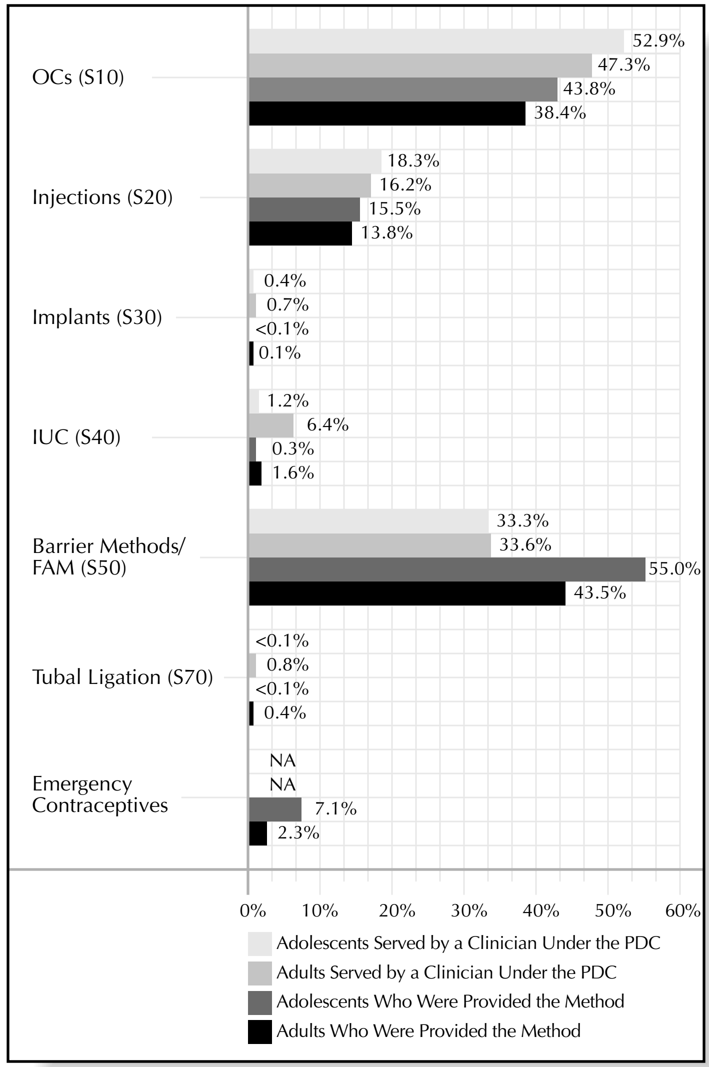
FY 00/01

Summary of Findings:

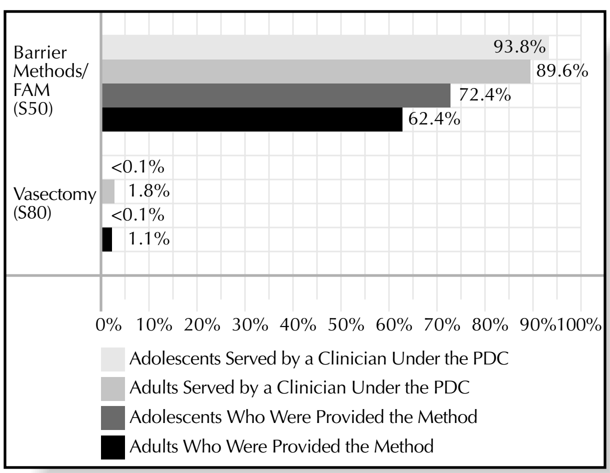
The primary differences in service utilization patterns for adolescents and adults were:

- Both female and male adolescents were more likely to be dispensed barrier methods than adults.
- Female adolescent clients were less likely to receive services related to IUC than adults.
- Both female and male adolescents were less likely to receive services related to sterilization and fertility evaluation than adults.
- Female adolescent clients were more more likely to receive emergency contraception than adults.
- Female adolescent clients were more likely to receive Pregnancy Testing Only (PTO) services than adults.

Utilization of Services by Female Adolescents
N=231,838 Adolescents and 903,138 Adults



Utilization of Services by Male Adolescents
N=28,375 Adolescents and 105,869 Adults



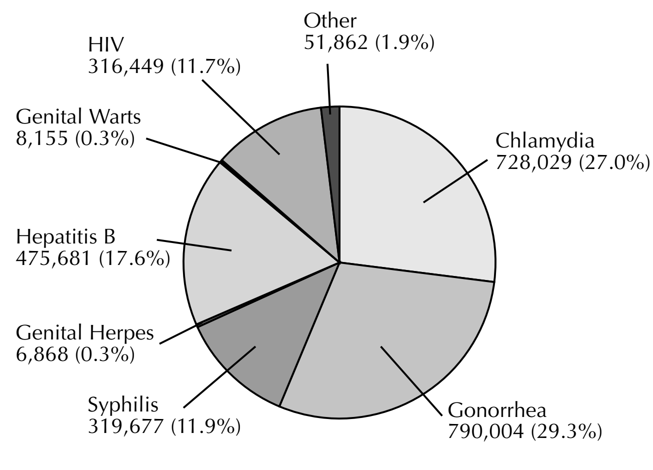
STI Services

FY 00/01

Summary of Findings:

- Sixty-one percent (61%) of Family PACT clients received one or more STI tests in FY 00/01, up from 55% in FY 98/99 and 59% in FY 99/00. Expanded testing for chlamydia and gonorrhea are largely responsible for the increases in clients served, although increases were also observed for other STI tests.
- Sixty percent (60%) of female clients received STI testing, compared to 65% of male clients.
- Fifty-seven percent (57%) of adolescent clients received one or more STI tests in FY 00/01, compared to 62% of adults.
- More than two and a half million (2.7 million) STI tests were provided under Family FACT. Of those, 56% were for chlamydia and gonorrhea, a proportion similar to the previous year.

Number of STI Tests

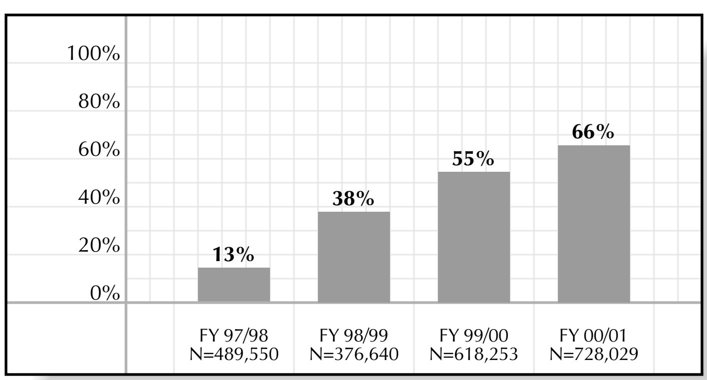


Total Number of STI Tests: 2,696,725

Percent of Clients Served with STI Tests by Sex

STI Test	Female Clients Percent N=1,033,581	Male Clients Percent N=131,987
Any STI test	60%	65%
Chlamydia	54%	50%
Gonorrhea	53%	50%
Syphilis	23%	47%
HIV	22%	45%
Hepatitis B	20%	35%
Genital herpes	1%	1%
HPV	1%	N/A

NAATs as a Percent of All Chlamydia Tests



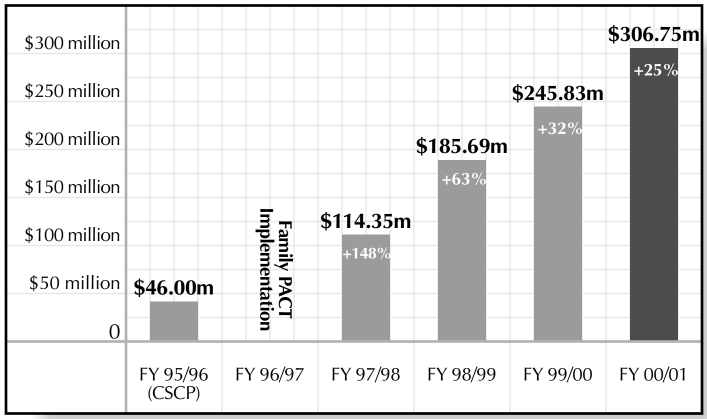
Reimbursement

FY 00/01

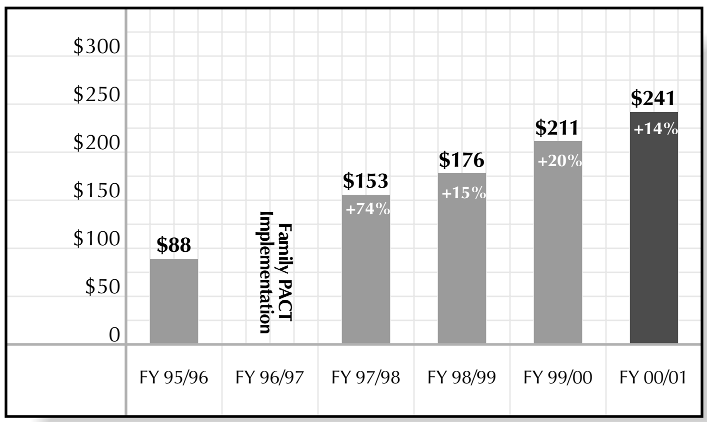
Summary of Findings:

- Total reimbursement during FY 00/01 was $307 million, a 25% increase over the previous fiscal year.
- The average annual reimbursement per client was $241, a 14% increase over the previous fiscal year. The increase in average reimbursement per male client was 80%, compared to 13% for female clients.
- For every dollar reimbursed, approximately 32 cents were spent for Clinician Services, 36 cents for Drug and Supply Services, and 32 cents for Laboratory Services.
- For every dollar reimbursed, approximately 36 cents were paid to public/non-profit clinician providers, 21 cents to private clinician providers, 19 cents to pharmacies, and 24 cents to laboratories.

Total Reimbursement



Average Reimbursement per Client

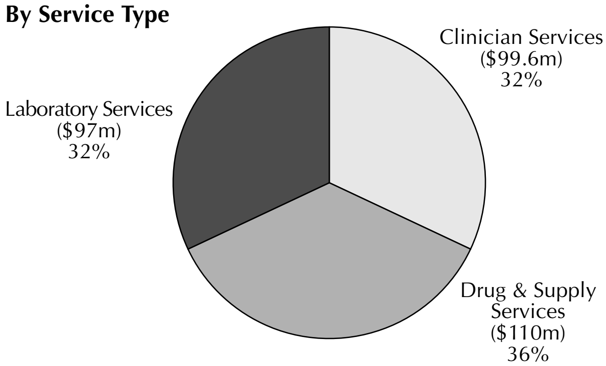


Average Reimbursement per Client Served

	Adolescents	Adults	Total
Female	$227	$259	$253
Male	$120	$155	$148
Total	$215	$248	$241

Reimbursement by Service Type and Provider Type

By Service Type



By Provider Type